Evolving Economic Development Practices Job Hubs and a More Competitive Future

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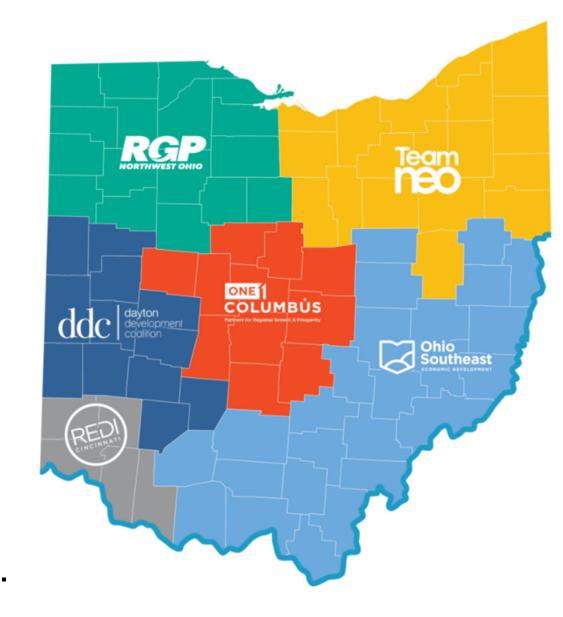
Team NEO is a private, nonprofit economic development organization accelerating business growth and job creation throughout the 18 counties of Northeast Ohio.

As the designated JobsOhio Network Partner, we align and amplify local economic development efforts in Northeast Ohio's 18-county region; we conduct research and data analysis to inform local conversations and influence solutions; we market Northeast Ohio as a region; and we work to increase access to jobs, education and training for the region's 4.3 million people.



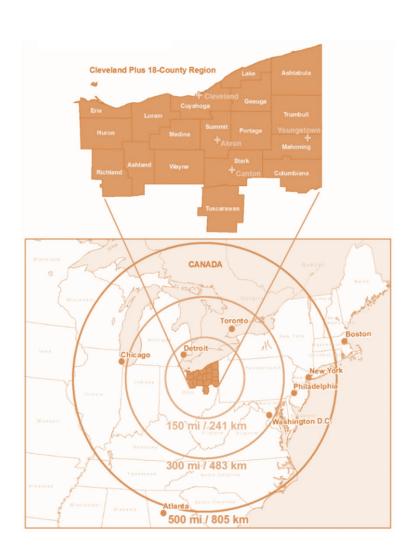
The JobsOhio Regional network is comprised of six economic development partners and the key to the state's success.

Each region's unique strengths, perspective, and experience come together to strategically serve companies.

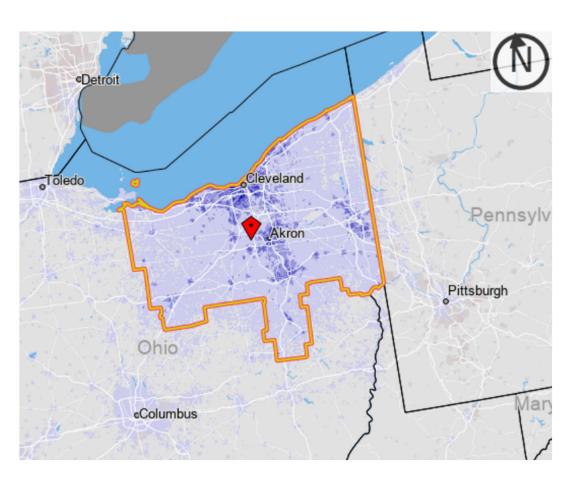


"Northeast" Ohio Region

- 18 county region
- 4.3 million people
- Workforce of 2 million
- \$226 billion GRP
- 109,000 companies
- 600+ foreign-owned firms
- 12th economic region in the U.S.
- 7th nationally for headquarters employment
- 25+ accredited colleges and universities



Regional Mobility

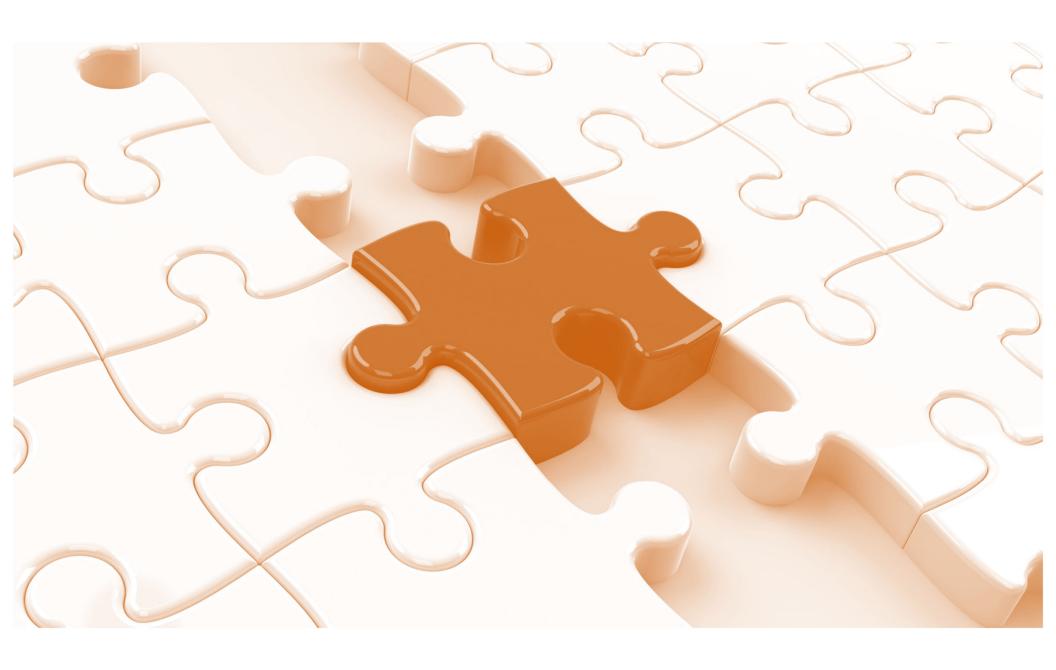


- 1.3 million NEO residents (quarter of the population) can access public transportation in less than 10 minutes
- 43% of NEO residents work in a different county than they live

Job by Distance

- Less than 10 miles 50.1%
- 10 to 24 miles 28.5%
- 25 to 50 miles 10.6%
- Greater than 50 miles 10.8%

Source: Census OnTheMap 2017



What is a Job Hub?

Job Hubs are...

- Contiguous places...
- ...with highly concentrated employment...
- ...and multiple different employers...
- ...participating in the 'traded sector' of our economy

The Job Hub framework addresses many factors impacting investment decision involving retention, expansion, and attraction in Northeast Ohio

- Key Factors Impacting Investment Decisions:
 - Access to Customers/Suppliers
- Availability of an affordable skilled workforce
- Proximity to abundant, reliable infrastructure/utilities
- Competitive sites and buildings (thoroughly vetted and appropriate for today's manufacturing needs)
- Strength and agility of the region (e.g., support of industry, speed to market, creative assistance)
- Overall risk reduction for companies
- Ready access to transportation (commercial goods and passenger travel)

Investing in strategic Job Hubs can help people, business and government alike



Leverage infrastructure for **fiscal sustainability**



New and creative strategies to **bring people** to jobs

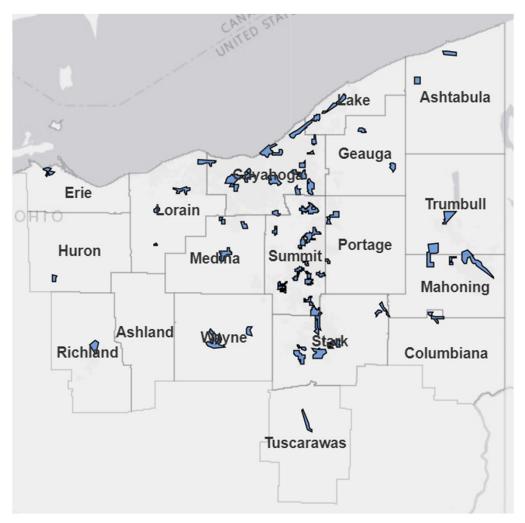


'Knowledge spillover' from economic activity



Grow and sustain **population-serving business** around hubs

Northeast Ohio's Traded-Sector Job Hubs



62

traded-sector job hubs in Northeast Ohio, containing:

708k

total jobs (36% of all such jobs in the region)

495k

traded-sector jobs (44% of all such jobs in the region)

213k

population-serving jobs (26% of all population serving jobs in the region)

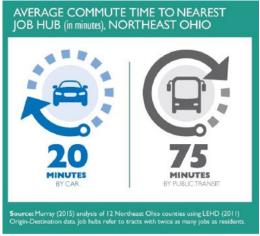
Source: Census OnTheMap 2017

We Must Better Utilize Our Existing Investments

Critical Impediments to Growth Include:

- On time and high-level performance
- Long commutes and lack of reliable transportation
- Ongoing maintenance costs in existing infrastructure not being fully utilized
- Social service expenses crowding out alternative investments in the region

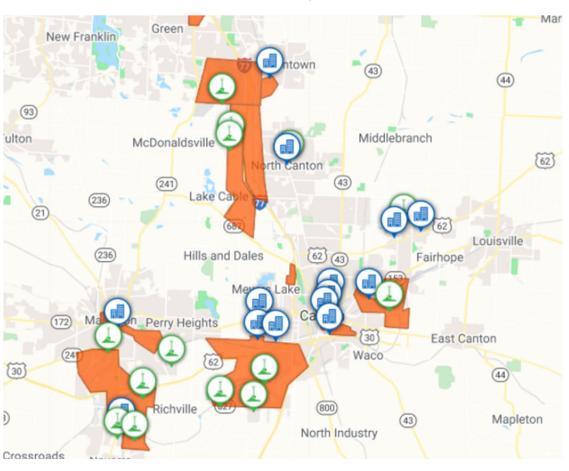




Stark County Job Hubs

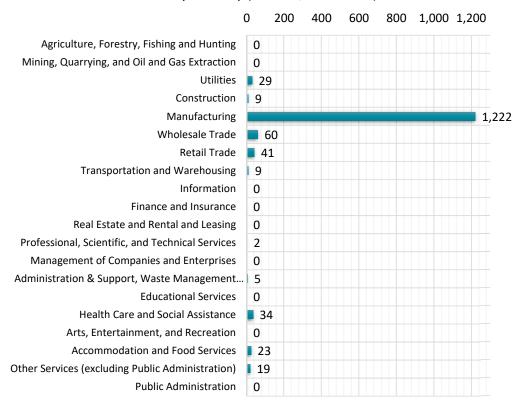
Developing an integrated and strategic asset inventory and marketing plan for Four Stark County Job Hubs that could serve as a model for the rest of Stark County and Northeast Ohio.

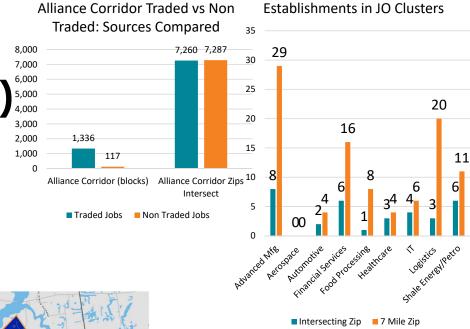
- Ten Job Hubs in Stark County
- Four targeted Job Hubs
 - I-77 West Job Hub
 - I-77 East Job Hub
 - Alliance Rt 62 Job Hub
 - Alliance Corridor Job Hub
 - Stakeholder Group in place
 - Integrating and advancing the work of "Strengthening Stark"



Job Hub Data Summary – **Economic (Alliance Corridor)**

Jobs by Industry (number, block level)



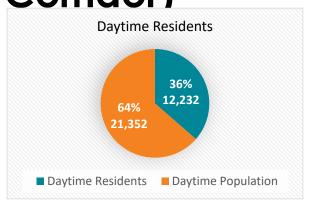


Alliance Corridor Total Jobs & Projected Change

Establishments in JO Clusters

	Intersecting	
Economic	Zips	Region
Total Jobs 2019	14,547	2,016,073
Projected Job Change		
2019-2029	210	29,043
Projected Job Change		
2019-2029 %	1.44%	1.44%

Job Hub Data Summary – Demographics (Alliance Corridor)

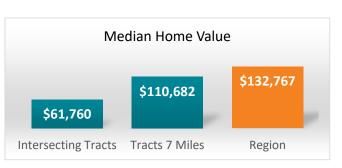


Total Resident Population: 19,768

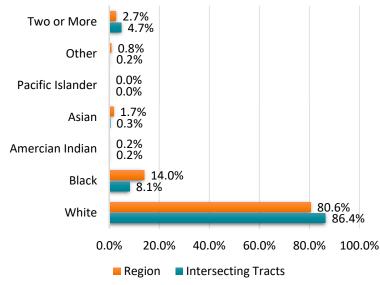
Net Commuters: + 1,584

Daytime Population Change: 8% Total Daytime Population: 21,352

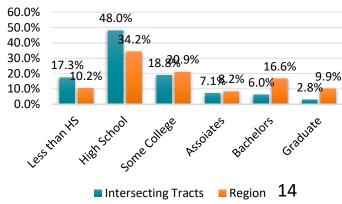




Racial Makeup



Educational Attainment



Team NEO Talent Insights



STRENGTHENING STARK SUMMARY

OPPORTUNITY

Stark County can leverage its economic strengths and new investments in our county to accelerate economic growth and increase access to opportunity for all residents. Such an economic transformation is possible through cross-sector collaboration that engages all our communities and key stakeholders, and by investing more resources to strengthen economic development in Stark County.

RISK

Failing to act aggressively will result in a different kind of transformation for Stark County, as **our population will continue to get smaller**, **older and poorer**. Staying on the present path means a continued decline in our fiscal and economic health, and increased pressure on our social service sector. **The status quo is not acceptable**.



Strengthening Stark

Commissioned and issued by Stark Community Foundation in 2017 at the request of the Stark Civic Group, **Strengthening Stark** is a **clear-eyed assessment** of the current **economic and social health** of Stark County. The report examines **key issues** that shape the county's vibrancy. It recommends **specific actions** to help **reverse downward trends** and transform Stark into a **growing and more prosperous community**.

KEY FINDINGS



POPULATION

By 2040, Stark County's **population** is expected to drop to 355,500 – a **decline of 6%** since 2000.



EDUCATION

By 2020, nearly two-thirds of all jobs are projected to require a post-secondary credential or higher in the U.S., but presently less than 30% of Stark residents have at least an associate's degree.



The **number of businesses** in Stark County **declined** from 6.997 in 2011 to 6.807 in 2015.



JOB ACCESS

Nearly 40% of Stark County's working residents **leave the county** to access their job.



TRANSPORTATION

Stark residents spend a higher percentage of their income, 28%, on transportation, than do residents of Northeast Ohio's two other most populous counties, Cuyahoga and Summit.



EMPLOYMENT

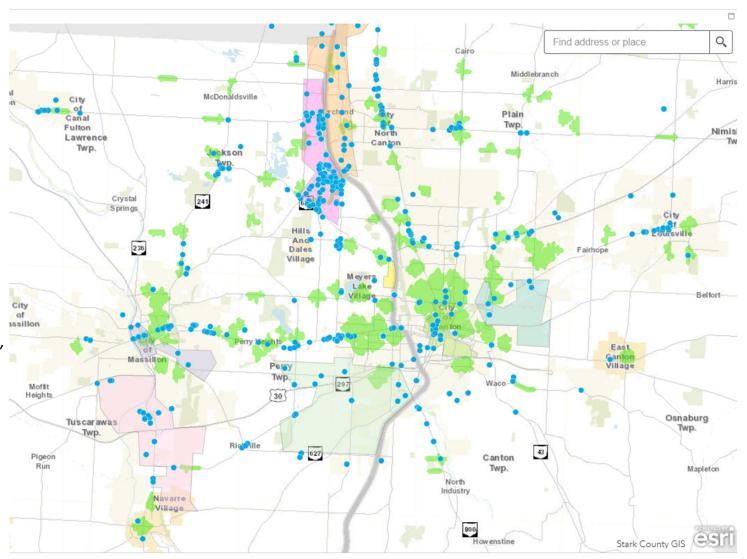
Employment in companies that are younger than five years old **fell 28.5%** between 2010 and 2015.

Without an aggressive, new approach to economic development, Stark County will continue to get smaller, older and poorer. Public officials, business owners, residents, students, nonprofits and foundations must join forces to make our community stronger and better for years to come.

To read the full report and learn how you can get involved, visit: www.starkcf.org/strengtheningstark

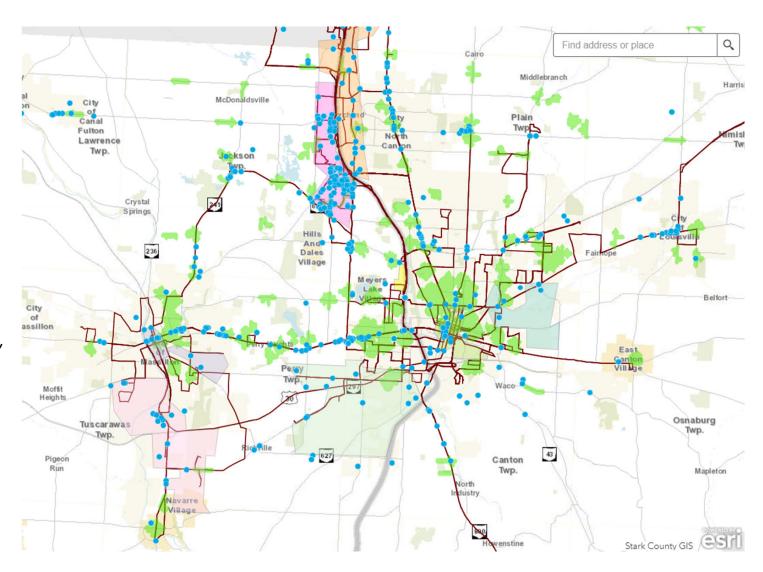
Strengthening Stark GIS Mapping Platform

- Local Job Hub layer
- Blue: Current Job Openings
- Green: Daycare Centers, Quarter-Mile Walk Times



Strengthening Stark GIS Mapping Platform

- Local Job Hub layer
- Blue: Current Job Openings
- Green: Daycare Centers, Quarter-Mile Walk Times
- Brown: SARTA Bus Routes



Alliance Commerce Park, Stark County Job Hub

- Class A industrial park, privately owned
- Norfolk Southern rail service is feasible, 6-month lead time
- Restrictive covenants in place
- Largest contiguous site is 55 acres
- Community Reinvestment Area (CRA) Enterprise Zone Industrial Development up to 100% for 15 years - Commercial Property up to 100% for 12 years





StoryMap – Marketing Sites in Job Hubs



Job Hub Playbook

Job Hubs Playbook Draft
September 2020

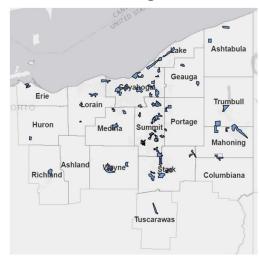
- Developing a Job Hub Playbook to be utilized as a tool for implementing strategy to drive investment to Job Hubs and the region
- The Playbook will cover topics of stakeholder engagement, site strategy and due diligence, research and data collection, marketing strategy, and recommendations for competing for funding.



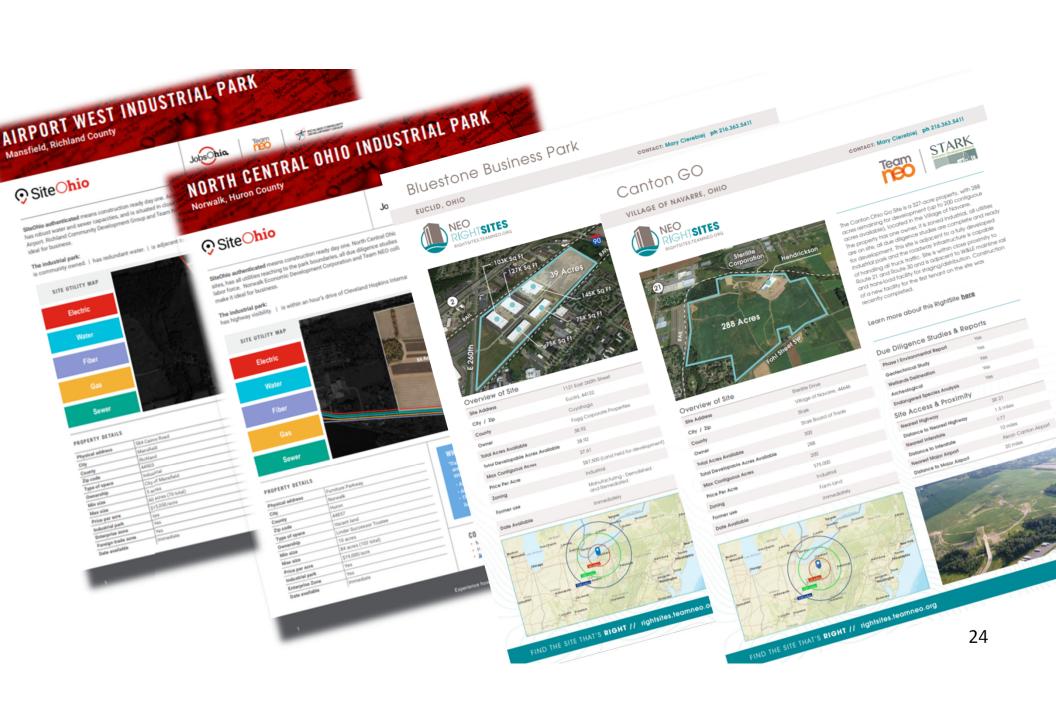
Construction Ready Day One All utilities All due diligence State & federal



Northeast Ohio Regional JobHubs



State, Regional and Local Initiatives are Prioritizing Competitive Sites





Why the Data Matters

The site selection process is driven by a core set of fundamentals that assist a client in making a location decision where **speed**, **risk** and **money** have been significantly reduced.

Fundamental Decision Drivers

Speed Risk Money

- The goal is to stay in the game! Location consultants and companies seek to reduce the number of markets as quickly as possible. Game of elimination!
- Increasingly sophisticated due diligence, relying on relevant and abundant data to mitigate fear of unknowns; 24/7 evaluation process
- Labor, transportation, upfront and ongoing operational costs predict long term sustainability of a location.

2019 Typical Land Search Characteristics

- Average acreage request is 70 acres
- Smallest request was 14 acres
- Largest request was 200 acres
- Only 2 of the 12 searches need rail

2020 Typical Land Search Characteristics

- Average acreage request is 37 acres
- Smallest request was 10 acres
- Largest request was 100 acres
- 4 of the 11 searches required rail
- High electric users (24/7 Operating Hours, Up to 6MW Requirements)

Virtually <u>every</u> search required some degree of due diligence be complete; limited # of sites could be submitted in the state...

BE PROACTIVE..... ZONING MATTERS.....DETERIMINE YOUR FUTURE

Effective Strategy Should Address Need to Improve Financial Clarity in Both Greenfield/Urban Locations

Characteristics

- Large, uniform shape, limited regulation/ restrictions
- Quick to market
- Owner / developer driven
- Largely rural centric
- Public infrastructure investment
- Blank slate

Characteristics

- Small to mid-size, multiple parcels, neighborhood considerations
- Longer term to get market ready
- Multiple stakeholders
- Mainly metro centric
- Public gap-filler investment
- Abundant infrastructure
- Worker mobility options
- Access to multiple assets





Common Interventions

- Infrastructure installation
- Utility connections
- Access road construction
- On-ramp installation / widening
- Due diligence reports
- Zoning changes

Common Interventions

- Land assembly
- Demolition
- Environmental testing
- Remediation
- Infrastructure repair

Utilize the Job Hub framework as your playbook for preparing and competing for funding.

- 1. Ohio Site Inventory Program
- 2. JobsOhio Inclusion Strategy

Inclusive Project Planning Program

Vibrant Community Program

Ohio Site Inventory Program (OSIP)

www.jobsohio.com/osip





Ohio Site Inventory Program (OSIP)

JobsOhio's new program providing grants and low-interest loans to support speculative site and building development projects

Three primary goals:

- Fill gaps in Ohio's inventory
- Mitigate developer risks preventing product development
- Accelerate the process of bringing in-demand product online

\$38M a year for 5 years

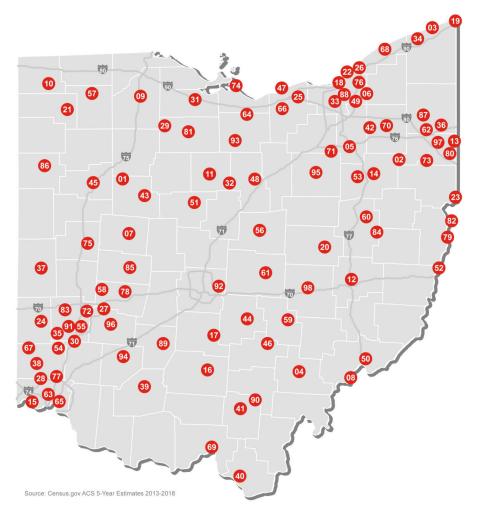
- Max Grant \$2M per project
- Max Grant/Loan \$5M per project
- Up to 50% of total project cost

Ohio Site Inventory Program (OSIP)

Sites and buildings in and around Job Hubs are well positioned to compete for funding based on the characteristics that make up a Job Hub including availability of an affordable skilled workforce and proximity to abundant, reliable infrastructure/utilities.

Northeast Ohio identified market gaps include:

- Availability of newly constructed industrial/light manufacturing/warehouse buildings.
- Availability of newly renovated industrial/light manufacturing/warehouse buildings that can
 offer rents below market rents for new construction
- Availability of sites that are close to shovel ready to respond to fast turn around times expected by end users looking for build to suit options
- Availability of large (100+ acre sites)
- Availability of 12+ acre sites in first ring suburbs and urban areas in NEO
- There is interest in office sector, but this sector is still understanding and responding to the realities of the Covid-19 pandemic.



Inclusive Project Planning Program & Vibrant Community Program

JobsOhio identified 98 cities with populations between 5,000 and 75,000 with poverty rates at or above the state's average poverty rate that are eligible for support from this program.

Eligible cities in Northeast Ohio for the Inclusive Project Planning Program & Vibrant Community Program

- 1. Alliance
- 2. Ashtabula
- 3. Barberton
- 4. Bedford Heights
- 5. Campbell
- 6. Canton
- 7. Cleveland Heights
- 8. Conneaut
- 9. East Cleveland
- 10. East Liverpool

- 11. Elyria
- 12. Euclid
- 13. Galion
- 14. Garfield Heights
- 15. Geneva
- 16. Girard
- 17. Kent
- 18. Lorain
- 19. Mansfield
- 20. Maple Heights

- 20. Maple Heights
- 21. Massillon
- 22. New Philadelphia
- 23. Niles
- 24. Norwalk
- 25. Oberlin
- 26. Painesville
- 27. Ravenna
- 28. Rittman
- 29. Salem

- 30. Sandusky
- 31. South Euclid
- 32. Struthers
- 33. Ulrichsville
- 34. Warren
- 35. Warrensville Heights
- 36. Willard
- 37. Wooster
- 38. Youngstown

Vibrant Community Program

www.jobsohio.com/vibrantcommunity-program/





Vibrant Community Program: Summary

Assist distressed small and medium sized communities with the implementation of **catalytic development projects** that fulfill a market need and represent a significant reinvestment in areas that have struggled to attract new investment.

- Eligible applicants include businesses, non-profits, developers, port authorities or local governments.
- Competitive grants of up to \$2 million for development projects that help transform areas within a
 distressed community.
- Funding will not exceed 50% of eligible costs.
- Projects must have at least one identified end user.
- JobsOhio Statewide Investment: \$6M/yr (\$20M over 5 years)

Inclusive Project Planning Program

www.jobsohio.com/ project-planning/





Inclusive Project Planning Program: Summary

This program offers <u>targeted technical assistance to address gaps in capacity and expertise</u> in order to ultimately generate more actionable projects across the state.

- Grants to eligible communities of up to \$20,000 and not more than 50% of total planning costs,
 should the community engage their own vendor(s).
- Assistance provided through a vendor contracted by JobsOhio.
- Communities may receive support through partnerships with JobsOhio and the JobsOhio regional network partners.
- JobsOhio Statewide Investment: \$400K/yr (\$2M over 5 years)

THANK YOU!!!

Questions??

THANK YOU!!!

Connect with us:



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Additional Resources

Northeast Ohio:

Northeast Ohio Regional Job Hub Online Map: http://arcg.is/1qaHC90

Crain's Cleveland Business: https://www.crainscleveland.com/custom-content-twotomorrows/job-hubs-roadmap-improving-economic-competitiveness

Crain's Cleveland Business: https://www.crainscleveland.com/custom-content-team-neo/importance-identifying-and-marketing-competitive-sites

Crain's Cleveland Business: https://www.crainscleveland.com/awards/fund-our-economic-future-awards-900000-grants

Cleveland Business Journal:

https://www.bizjournals.com/cleveland/news/2020/08/18/as-northeast-ohio-businesses-navigate-the-next-nor.html

<u>Around the State:</u>

OKI Regional Council of Governments: https://jobhubs.oki.org/

Around the Nation:

City Lab: https://www.citylab.com/life/2017/06/one-key-to-a-rust-belt-comeback-job-hubs/530697/